

Dixie Highway Route Settled

In a letter dated May 4th from Rockcastle County Road Engineer, B. T. Moynahan, to H. E. Taylor of our city the following statement is made. "The Fiscal Court in session to-day designated the Madison-Rockcastle inter county seat road via Scaffold Cane. Madison has agreed to meet us at any point we designate. This should put a stop to the controversy. Mr. Toms assures me that this will meet with Mr. Terrill's approval.

"Recent developments make the outlook for a road over Scaffold Cane a certainty in the near future. We will probably let a grading contract on this road in the next thirty days."

Since it is impossible to please everybody as to the location of this local division of the road, every citizen should give up his opinion and stand to the agreement that Madison would meet Rockcastle at any point they chose. What we want is Dixie Highway. Berea is on the map and there to stay. Let every man stand to that which is best for all in general.

We are glad to state that by request of our local committee the state furnished wholly disinterested engineers, with Mr. Toms as chief, to thoroughly investigate and settle on the most desirable route to meet Rockcastle. The Scaffold Cane way was chosen as such.

IN OUR OWN STATE

Kentucky's road laws were further fortified last Friday by the Court of Appeals, which upheld the \$300,000 bond issue voted in Pulaski county.

Methodists in conference in Louisville, including bishops, secretaries of boards and ministers of many cities, dedicated last Sunday the handsome new headquarters on Fourth street of the Board of Church Extension.

A final proposition for the adoption of last year's wage scale has been made by the Western Kentucky mine operators to the miners. A convention of the employees will be called to decide whether to accept.

Is 100 Years Old.

Mrs. Susan Bowen, who was 100 years old on May 5th, was a resident of Winchester until a short while ago, when she removed to Torrent. She retains her physical strength and mental faculties to a remarkable degree, making her own bed daily and assisting with the dish washing. She has outlived her husband and nine children. Mrs. Bowen has one brother, Walter Moore, living in Oklahoma, who is 93 years old.

Two Kentuckians Victims of Mexican Bandit Bullets.

Hudson Rogers, 47 years old, a private of Troop A, Fourteenth United States Cavalry, and a son of L. K. Rogers, well-known horseman of Lexington, was the victim of a Mexican bullet in the bandit raid Saturday morning at Glenn Springs, Texas. News of the death of the soldier boy was received in a telegraphic communication from Colonel Frederick W. Sibley, in command of the Fourteenth at Alpine, Texas.

Coincident with the news, came the report that the body of Winfield Mills, who has worn the army uniform of Uncle Sam for more than twenty-seven years, and who was a cousin of Mrs. Rogers, was expected to arrive in Danville Sunday from Columbus, N. M., where he was killed last week while on border duty with his regiment.

More Roads

According to information received, 28 counties of this state have voted bonds to the amount of \$5,725,000.00. In addition to the above figures bonds will be voted on within the next 30 days by 11 counties to the amount of \$1,870,000.00. This amounts to over seven and one-half million dollars in 39 counties, and will build and improve approximately 1,500 miles of road or enough to cross the state at its widest point five times.

Progress Being Made on the Midland Trail

F. C. Merrill, who is "logging" the "Midland Trail" the transcontinental auto route, arrived in Frankfort Monday from the West. Mr. Merrill came through Kansas, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky eastward.

The Midland Trail from Louisville leads eastward over the Dixie and Jackson Ways and the Boone Trail through Shelbyville and Frankfort, thence to Versailles, Lexington, Winchester, Mt. Sterling, Owingsville, Morehead, Olive Hill and Catlettsburg, then crosses into West (Continued on page five.)

U. S. NEWS

The Hollis Farm Loan Bill, embodying a plan for establishing a system of rural credits, passed the Senate last Thursday 58 to 5. The five negative votes were cast by Republicans.

The convention of anthracite miners at Pottsville, Pa., voted to accept the agreement, recently reached by a joint wage committee, which includes an increase, eight-hour day and recognition.

Returning from the Buenos Aires meeting of the International High Commission, Secretary McAdoo, of the Treasury, said he found Americanism in high favor and a mutual desire for a merchant marine and Pan-American railroad.

WILSON ACCEPTS NO CONDITIONS

Reserves Right to Treat With Britain Separately.

GERMANY PUT ON PROBATION

Secretary Lansing Explains Why the United States Cannot Discuss With Berlin Matters Pertaining to Relations Between U. S. and Britain.

Washington, May 9.—President Wilson has sent a note to the German government, accepting its declaration of abandonment of illegal submarine warfare and rejecting the suggestion that the United States regard this abandonment as conditional upon Great Britain's action with respect to the blockade.

The note in courteous in tone, but firm and definite. It is intended to remove all doubt on the part of the imperial government as to the position the United States has taken.

Secretary Lansing issued the following statement explaining why the United States cannot discuss matters pertaining to the relations between this government and Great Britain with the imperial government:

"The greater part of the German answer is devoted to matters which this government cannot discuss with the German government. The only questions of right which can be discussed with that government are those arising out of its action or out of our own and in no event those questions which are the subject of diplomatic exchanges between the United States and other countries.

"The essence of the answer is that Germany yields to our representations with regard to the rights of merchant ships and noncombatants on the high seas and engages to observe the recognized rules of international law governing naval warfare in using her submarines against merchant ships. So long as she lives up to this altered policy we can have no reason to quarrel with her on that score, though the losses resulting from the violation of American rights by German submarine commanders operating under the former policy will have to be settled.

"While our differences with Great Britain cannot form a subject of discussion with Germany, it should be stated that in our dealings with the British government we are acting, as we are unquestionably bound to act

(Continued on Page Five)

Dr. A. F. Cornelius of the American Sanitary Commission Returns

After Rendering a Year's Valuable Service for Suffering Humanity in the War Zone in Serbia



The picture above is that of Dr. Albert F. Cornelius, one of our fellow citizens, who volunteered his professional services for suffering humanity in the war-stricken zone. It all meant no little sacrifice and risk on his part but joy in service rendered. It is certainly a pleasure to listen to his story first-hand, both in public and in private conversation. He is full of information relative to the sections of the war zone where duty called him.

We here give a short sketch of his early career in order that those who may read it shall have a deeper appreciation of the good deeds performed in this time of dire need.

He was born in Laurel County, Ky., February 21, 1886, and in early childhood came to Berea with his parents where he grew up under the influence, educationally, of the free school and Berea College. In June 1906, he began the practice of medicine here, during the time his father, Dr. P. Cornelius, was abroad. After that he went to the mountains of Eastern Kentucky, practicing in Hyden, Leslie county, and later in Letcher county, where he was employed by the Consolidated Coal Company as their physician. From this work he went to Boston to further his preparation where he became engaged in the public health service; taking lectures and a special course at Harvard. In all this preparatory work he showed skill and a living interest in his chosen line.

The call came to him, as a member of the American Sanitary Commission, for service in Serbia to fight the awful scourge of typhus that

was raging in that part of the war zone. He, in company with a number of other men of his profession, sailed from New York, May 17, 1915, and after weeks of rough sea life arrived in the field of action. The scourge of typhus was well under control when they arrived and their work became that of improving the sanitary conditions of the prison camps and caring for the wounded as they came from the battlefields. In October he joined an English hospital corps which took him to the danger line and in several instances heard the whir of bullets which went clear of their mark.

Many were the trying circumstances in this campaign, of which words are inadequate to express. Duty held him in Serbia, Macedonia and Bulgaria where the need was greatest, till the 17th of February when they made their way north, doing service in the principal cities, passing through Petrograd and on north through the north route, via Finland and Norway, thence to London, England, and to his native land, arriving at New York, April 27th, within a few days of the date of sailing a year ago.

The Doctor is quite optimistic over the situation and thinks good will come out of all the turmoil that has been going on among the European countries. He emphasizes the good treatment and the appreciation rendered on the part of both belligerents for the service which he had the privilege of rendering.

We are grateful for his safe return and are proud that one of our citizens and fellow-townsmen has had so great a part in such important work for humanity.

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The time is at hand when many visitors are in our midst. The Citizen is the place to record their visits. This we do for accommodation. When you want your business deeds recorded we charge the nominal sum of our regular rate. We must live as well as the other fellow.
The Citizen still possesses the enviable reputation as being a splendid advertising medium. The goods move and move fast when it becomes our privilege to tell the people about what you have. Try us.
Things do not move unless you get in behind them and boost. Your business, Mr. Business Man, is a drag on your hands if you do not boost for your town and your neighbor. No other business in town

KAISER SENDS FOR VON BEULOW

Big Event Pending, Is Believed In Europe.

MAY MEAN PEACE PLANS

Prince Responds to Hurry Call From the Kaiser For a Personal Interview of Extreme Importance—Many Theories Advanced For Conference.

London, May 9.—Prince Bernhard von Buelow, the former imperial German chancellor, at present looms large on the political horizon of Europe.

The only man living who has ever dared to extort from his imperial master a pledge of greater discretion in the discussion and conduct of the German empire's affairs, is now speeding in a special train toward the great general army headquarters, in the field, in response to a hurry call from the Kaiser, who has bidden him, it is reported, to a personal interview "of extreme importance."

The prince has been the greater part of the past year in Switzerland, notably in Luzerne, Zurich and Berne. It is at the latter city that, according to a dispatch, the imperial invitation of a hurried visit to headquarters reached him. Dispatch stated that the prince was "leaving for Berlin," but a later message from The Hague, brought the news of the call from the emperor.

Three theories were advanced in well-informed circles here with reference to the possible purpose of the conference between the Kaiser and the hero of the famous "Kaiser crisis" of 1908. They are:

First—That Prince von Buelow is to take over the governmental reign of the empire by resuming his former office of imperial chancellor, succeeding Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg.

Second—That he is to be entrusted with an important mission in behalf of the bringing about an opening of peace negotiations with the allies, probably through the medium of a neutral power.

Third—That he is to be sent to the United States on a mission from the Kaiser to President Wilson.

In connection with the last theory it is also suggested that the prince may go to Washington as German ambassador to the United States, it being pointed out in some quarters, that Count von Bernstorff's position has become somewhat embarrassing during the long course of the submarine controversy and that this embarrassment has been added to in no considerable degree by the recent seizure of certain papers in the New York office of the former secretary to Captain Franz von Papen, the recalled German military attaché.

Rumors of all kinds have been rife of late concerning Prince von Buelow. Private dispatches from Berlin said he was to resume the imperial chancellorship, while other advices were to the effect that he was to take the place of Dr. von Jagow as foreign minister.

It has been for many months an open secret that the prince, while in Switzerland, was engaged in private and informal negotiations with certain high officials of other powers in behalf of peace, though he has himself steadfastly denied the report.

PRINCE VON BEULOW

To Confer With Kaiser on Matter of Great Importance.



does more for Berea than The Citizen when it comes to boosting. Why not line up and become a booster and see your business grow to your own satisfaction and your neighbors'?

WORLD NEWS

The German answer to the demands of the United States, regarding the use of submarines, has been received. Germany agrees to stop torpedoing passenger and freight liners without due warning and sufficient time for passengers and crew to make their escape. This has been the requirement of international law and is all the United States has contended for.

The German note seeks, in yielding to the demands of the United States, to place upon this country the responsibility of forcing England to stop her violations of international law. Though England's acts have been annoying, they have not led to the destruction of human life and therefore the United States has sought a settlement from Germany first. Now the way is clear to push more strongly our protests against England's violations of law and neutral rights.

Lord Robert Cecil, in behalf of the English Foreign Office, takes exception to Germany's statement regarding England's blockade as a starvation measure. He calls attention to the inconsistency of the clauses in the note, which suggests a hungry population in Germany, and the statement of the German Chancellor before the Reichstag in which he ridiculed the idea of England's ability to seriously affect the food supply of Germany.

The insurrection in Ireland has been put down but it has led to the retirement of Augustine Barrill from the Cabinet, where he held the position of Secretary to Ireland. He appeared to favor a policy of leniency, which had previously been fitted to the situation, but which was decidedly out of place in dealing with such a condition as had arisen in Dublin.

The National Geographical Society calls attention to the large extent of territory that France has recovered since the early invasion of the Germans in the beginning of the war. This territory covers an area of more than two thousand and five hundred square miles, including some large and important cities noted for historic associations as well as for manufactures and commerce.

The conference of General Scott and General Obregon, the Mexican Minister of War, seems to have been more effective than had been expected. They have practically arrived at an agreement which will allow the American troops to remain in Mexico and pursue their purpose more fully. There are limitations to the extent of the American search and to the duration of it, but this is compensated for by the use of the railroads and other concessions.

American troops in Mexico have won another victory over the bandit followers of Villa. After a hard march of 26 miles they succeeded in surprising a band, and in the engagement which followed killed 42 Mexicans, without suffering any loss themselves. Such victories do much to discourage the opposition.

The use of American capital in opening up production in Mexico and resuming industry is being favored by Mexican authorities as a good way to break up the spirit of the revolution. Idleness of the population is regarded as a great cause of unrest and lawlessness.

The bill to withdraw American sovereignty from the Philippine Islands did not pass Congress, and there is likely to be a good deal of opposition to the measure. Many of the younger Philipinos themselves do not favor it and are making their point of view better known and understood in the United States.

VILLA BANDITS FORD RIO GRANDE

Americans Shot Down As They Flee From Hut—Troopers Routed By Fire Balls

Western Newspaper Union News Service. Alpine, Tex.—Villa bandits, some 70 in number, forded the Rio Grande (Continued on Page Five)

University Column

OPEN AIR MEETING

The second of the series of open air meetings was held Sunday afternoon on Twin Mountain. This meeting was led by Professor Messner. Miss Sinclair led the music. Everyone was amply repaid for their walk.

The place for the next meeting will be announced later.

Y. W. C. A.

The meeting of the Young Women's Christian Association Sunday night was led by Miss Myrtle Farley on "Community Work." She continued the story of her work at Ages, which she began several weeks ago. The idea of social service naturally appeals to every young woman. This story of the work of one of their fellow members was of great interest to the members of the Y. W. C. A. By unanimous vote Miss Farley was asked to continue her talk at a later date.

Y. M. C. A.

The Young Men's Christian Association met on the lawn in front of the Library. The meeting was led by Dr. Albert Cornelius, who has just recently returned from Serbia. He gave an interesting talk concerning his work in that country and the conditions he found there.

Dr. Cornelius is full of information concerning the southern war zone and he shared it with his hearers very generously. His descriptions were especially clear and vivid. Many citizens of the town were present, there being about three hundred and fifty present. Look for good things and interesting speakers in the Y. M. C. A. We always have them.

FIELD DAY

The annual track meet which was to have been held last Thursday was held Friday instead, the weather being inclement Thursday. The meet began promptly at 9 o'clock. Every event was closely contested, though no great records were made. This was one of the most successful meets yet held in Berea. The medal for the greatest number of individual points was won by Galbraith of the Academy.

The winners of the different events were:

50-Yard Dash—Galbraith—6 s.
100-Yard Dash—Galbraith—10 2-5 s.
220-Yard Dash—Roberts—24 2-5 s.
High Jump—Spink—5-1 1-4
Broad Jump—Powers—19-9
Mile Run—Childs—4-56 1-3.
Hammer—Britt—88 ft., 6 in.
Pole Vault—Spink—10 ft.
Shot Put—Britt—34 ft., 4 in.
Discus—Britt—102 ft., 6 in.
220-Yard Hurdles—Galbraith—29 1-5 seconds.
440-Yard Dash—Crouch—55 1-5 s.
Half-Mile Run—Childs—2-8 3-5.
One Mile Relay—College.

With this galaxy of athletes Berea will easily hold her own at the State meet.

In the afternoon there was a volleyball game between the girls, representing the Blues and the Reds. After this one of the most thrilling games of baseball of the year was played by the College and Vocational teams, the former winning by a score of 6 to 5.

The game was very close and hotly contested. The score was 5 to 4 in favor of the Vocational team until the last half of the ninth inning. At this time the College men rallied and won before a man was out. These teams will play the championship series. We are expecting some real baseball before the season ends.

VOLUNTEER BAND

The regular weekly meeting of the Student Volunteer Band Sunday afternoon was held on Doctor Roberts' lawn. Mrs. H. M. Washburn led the meeting. She gave a very interesting account of the work among the natives of Africa, of the great need for more missionaries, and of the great opportunities for service. It brings all of our local Volunteers to a keener recognition of the meaning of their life work to meet and converse with a person direct from the field. This meeting was very instructive and helpful.

\$89 Per Hour

was the average commission made by the 3792 men who exhibited "Wear-Ever" aluminum cooking utensils last year. Clyde Jones, an Academy student, made sales of \$51.00 in Berea in 6 hours. Two faculty members have sold "Wear Ever."

SELL A NECESSITY

Our demonstration method makes the work pleasant. For further information see W. H. Phillips, C. C. McGuire or L. Gugel. ad-46

College Column

RECEPTION TO LITERARY SOCIETY

Last Wednesday night Doctor and Mrs. B. H. Roberts entertained the College literary societies at a reception in the Parish House. This was to have been held on the Roberts' lawn, but, on account of inclement weather, it was taken to the Parish House. Miss Lillian Newcomer gave a number of very interesting readings. The remainder of the evening was spent in singing songs and playing the Virginia Reel and other games. Very delicious refreshments were served and the affair was brought to a close at a seasonable hour. Thru this reception our college literary societies were brought together and made to sympathize more with each other in their common endeavor.

COLLEGE vs. FOUNDATION

In a loosely played game of baseball Monday afternoon the College team defeated that of the Foundation Schools by the decisive score of 15-4. The game was exceedingly slow and uninteresting. The Foundation team was able to put up very little defense. The final series for the championship begins Monday a week. We are to expect real sport.

"WALPURGESNACHT"

Monday night the students of the German Department under the leadership of Miss Welsh went to Rucker's Knob, north of Berea, for lunch and an evening's outing. After supper William Eccles, in representation of Mephistopheles, took charge of the festivities and a short program was rendered.

Everyone was costumed to represent some well-known character in German literature. When the program was concluded torches were lighted and the return journey made. The parade, with torches, through the streets was especially pleasing. German songs were sung as the column advanced. After serenading several dormitories, all dispersed. There are about sixty people in the German Department.

This event was in celebration of "Walpurgisnacht" and will cause this good day to be long remembered in Berea.

CHAUTAUQUA A GREAT POPULAR EDUCATOR

Impartial Discussion of Vital Subjects in World Crisis.

Chautauqua Institution, the pioneer in summer assemblies, summer schools and home reading courses, maintains its leadership in popular education by a rare combination of intellectual training, stimulating platform events and healthful recreation. Its public program again offers at a time of world crisis impartial discussion of vital subjects by authoritative leaders of public opinion.

More significant even than the individual addresses by notable men are the series of one week each on current political, social, economic and religious problems. Topics for such discussion are the defense of the nation, the Americanization of our foreign inhabitants, the church in its task of remaking a war-cursed world, the elevation of American business to a profession, with professional breadth of training and professional loftiness of ethics; the messages of art and antiquity to modern practical life and taxation in the light of wisdom and justice. Each of the eight weeks from June 29 to Aug. 27 is devoted to some one major interest, that of Aug. 7-12 being music, with the well known Russian Symphony Orchestra engaged to supplement the regular musical resources of the institution. The names of many educators and public men of the first rank appear in announcements just issued. Eight preachers of national reputation will give the eight Sunday morning sermons, and there are many other religious exercises.

The Chautauqua Summer Schools offer something over 200 courses in their catalog, just issued, and list over a hundred instructors, many of them prominently connected with great universities during the college months.

With its altitude of 1,400 feet, its twenty mile lake and the climate for which the region is famous, there has always been at Chautauqua the greatest variety of outdoor sports and recreations. The list now includes golf, motoring, tennis, roque, bowling, gymnastics, track athletics, sailing, rowing and fishing. Somewhat amusing to note, the prospectus for the year, just issued, indicates the pitching of horseshoes as one of the pastimes that arouse most enthusiasm among substantial business men and dignified members of the professions. It is only a step back to boyhood after all. Under almost ideal conditions for health, convenience and enjoyment, at a place like Chautauqua every member of the family finds a satisfying home for the summer.

Academy Column

Quite a few Academy students attended the Christian Endeavor State Convention at Lexington last Saturday and Sunday, among them being Fred Evans, Fred Ford, McCoy Franklin, and Joseph Wilson.

Song is the language of the soul. If we are joyful, it is a means of sharing our joy with others. If we are sorrowful, we can find solace in thus unburdening our hearts.

But song is just as valuable for its unifying and strengthening effect on a people. That the Scotch Highlanders were so formidable and hard to conquer, has been attributed, in part, by some writers to the fact that they kept their spirits strengthened and aroused by their fierce war songs. If we, as a department, wish to be just as strong and unconquerable; if we wish to be just as closely united as they, let us enter wholeheartedly into the Academy songs. Not only the department, but each individual will profit by it.

Why don't we ever see the flag on the flag pole?

FIELD DAY

Nothing succeeds like success. After having made a success of the Academy Field Day, the Academy made a success of the Berea Field Day. For the fourth time in the last four years the Academy carried away the honors. Out of a possible 126 points we annexed 62, one short of half the total; and of the fourteen blue ribbons, Academy men possessed seven. Galbreth won the gold medal for individual work, winning three firsts and two seconds, or a total of 21 points, a majority of 6 over his closest rival. Spink came third with 14 points to his credit.

AELIOIAN

Saturday night, May 6, the Aelioian Literary Society held their annual open meeting in the Academy Auditorium. The appreciative element of the Academy faculty, students, and sympathizers attended. The following program was rendered:

Invocation—Miss Sinclair.
Welcome Address—Verna Ingie.
Reading—"My Country First"—Marilyn Burton.
Vocal Solo—"To The Swallows"—Kathryn Neill.
Essay—"The Segregation of the Mentally Defective Delinquent"—Augusta Spillman.
Piano Solo—Kathleen Ogg.
"The Taming of the Shrew"—Mary M. Lewis.
Vocal Solo—"Dear Little Mother of Mine"—Kathryn Saunders.
Original Story—"The Road to Fortune"—Rudolph Cress.
Sketch—"A Stranger's Visit to the Academy Department"—Sara Jones.
Violin Solo—Mrs. Peck.

Normal Column

STIDHAM DIES

Harrison Stidham, a student of the Normal School, died recently from a complication of ailments. When he was taken away the students marched in a body with Dean McAllister to the station where a committee of young men remained until the 4 o'clock train passed. Hobart Combs, Dewey Polly and Mr. Stidham, Harrison's father, who was present when his son died, accompanied the body to the home in Letcher County.

UNION OPEN MEETING

The Open meeting of Union Literary Society was given Saturday night in Upper Chapel. Members of the faculty and students of the Normal and other departments were present. The following program was given:

Invocation—Rev. C. S. Knight
Welcome Address—R. E. Miller
Oration, Kentucky in the Future—Charles Graham
Reading—Lasea—Melvin B. Duncan
Society Prophecy—Gentry Congleton
Music—By Quartette
Dialogue—Working on the Farm—Wallace Buchanan
William B. Trosper
Oration—The Cuban Refugee—Raleigh V. Trosper
Why Wilson Should Be Our Next President—Pro—Elmer Crowley
Con—Leonard Robinson

NORMAL AND FOUNDATION

Last Saturday afternoon a spirited game of baseball was played between the Normal and Foundation teams. It was very interesting because no one could tell just who was going to win. Supper bell at the seventh inning, but neither side would give the game over without winning it, and as a result it was fought to a finish, while the other folks enjoyed their delicious meal. At the close the score was 15 to 11 in favor of the Normal.

The Normal students and teachers enjoyed the interesting class discussions conducted by James Speed in Upper Chapel and at the Training School during his stay in Berea. Mr. Speed has had much valuable experience as teacher and writer which adds force to his refreshing talks. We hope he may visit us again soon.

The Philomathean Literary Society gave a social Monday night, to the members and previous members of Union Literary Society. The evening was devoted to the playing of games which was greatly enjoyed by all present.

Hobart Richardson of the Normal, preached at the Christian Church, Sunday. He was assisted in the meeting by a Quartette of Normal boys.

Vocational Column

The Junior Class gave a formal social in honor of President and Mrs. Wilson (Dean and Mrs. Clark). Ex-secretary and Mrs. Bryan (Prof. and Mrs. Baird), and President Frost (Prof. Whitehouse). This was a real formal social all the way through. The Juniors proved themselves capable of conducting such an occasion. Every one was gratified with the dignity and success with which it was carried on.

OPEN PROGRAM OF GIBRALTAR LITERARY SOCIETY, MAY 6, 1916

Introduction—E. C. Stout
Gibraltar Society News in 1935—Elbert Smithers
Oration—Oliver Johnson
News from Mars—Reuben O. Fahnestock
Debate: Resolved, That Environment Has More to Do in Forming Character Than Heredity.
Affirmative, E. C. Stout; Negative, David L. Ison.
Music (String)—
Play—"The Dispelling of Big Jim."—James Britt
Elder Perkins
E. William Murphy
Sol—Fred Smith
Pete—Kimbar Bowles
Parson Jones—William Roberts
Brudner Thomas—Hiram Pigman
John Henry—Joe Todd
Sallie Betty—Wash A. Johnson
Music.

GIRLS EARN MONEY AT HOME

Some girls seem to think the only way to earn money is by going to a city and there clerk in some store, usually a ten-cent store, or probably be a stenographer or a nurse if they have money enough to complete one of these courses, but they rarely, rarely, ever dream of staying at home and earning money.

If you should ask a young lady why she did not earn a living at home where she could be protected, instead of taking her chances in a friendless city, she would say "Why me stay at home? What is there to do here? People don't do anything here but farm and you know I can't farm." And this is not an exceptional case, but rather it is the usual case.

Young girls leave home in order to earn money to support themselves so they can dress nicer and neater and have more social intercourse than they can have on the farm. And right here I would like to mention some ways in which a girl can earn money and stay at home.

At nearly every home there is some ground that is not in use, which the girl can secure just for the asking as her father likes to see her interested in something on the farm; and she can have her father or brother prepare this ground for planting and she can plant beans, peas, tomatoes, onions and all kinds of vegetables and cultivate them in spare moments and when

Foundation Column

Measles has been making inroads into our number of students. Some twenty have been in the hospital. All have done nicely and we hope that the scourge will soon be over. We do not consider measles to be dangerous if properly cared for and with good nursing the patient soon recovers. It means a loss of about two weeks of school, but that can be sacrificed rather than not have measles while young and vigorous.

The Rev. Mr. Knight gave the Eighth Grade, first and second division classes, a good talk on Sunday school work. Our students all like to listen to him.

In the track meet Devine and Teater took part for the Foundation. Devine took third in one event and Teater second in another.

In the baseball game Saturday the Normal team defeated the Foundation by a score of 15 to 11. A little mis-judgment in the choice of men at the first lost the game for us. The feature of the game was a one-hand running catch by Royse for Foundation. The Normals won because of errors by the Foundation School and not by earned scores. Johnson pitched well at all times, but hits fell safe where there ought to have been a man waiting. There will be another game a little later and we hope for a better score.

Several of our people attended the Christian Endeavor Convention at Lexington Saturday and Sunday. Professor and Mrs. Edwards, Misses Ritscher, Powell, Morrison, and Messrs. Leask and Rackley attended. They report a very good time and a fine convention.

Mr. Rice took his Sunday school class of Eighth Grade boys out to the mountains Sunday and Monday. These are great nights to spend on Indian Fort, and the boys had a fine time.

Several of our students walked out to the top of Twin Mountain for the open-air service Sunday afternoon. Other departments were there, but ours outnumbered all others combined. We wish more students would take advantage of these Sunday afternoon walks and besides hear some good talks. All who attend enjoy the service.

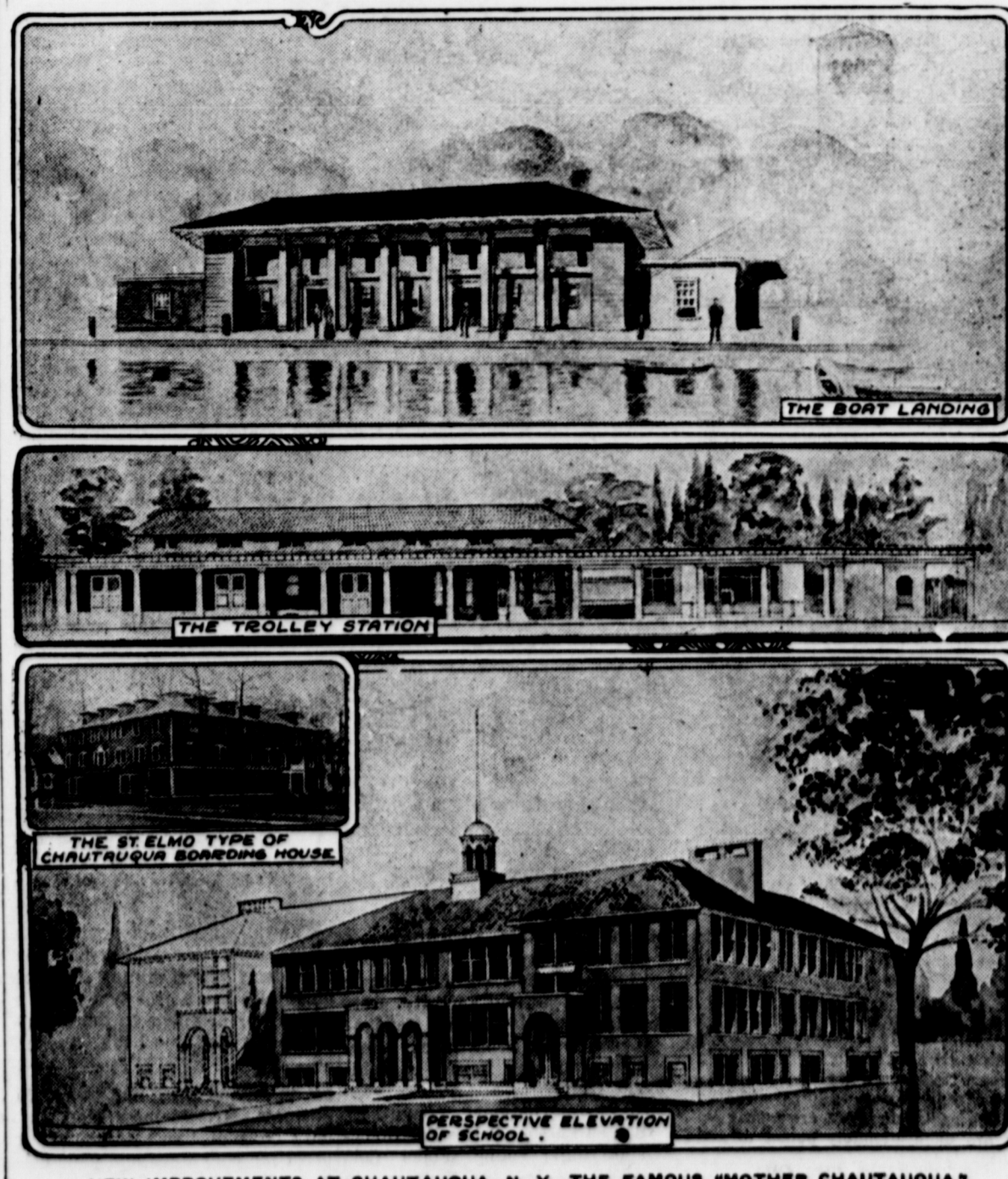
H. L. Dobbins, a former Berea student in the Foundation and Vocational Departments, writes Berea friends that he is located at Seutter, Ont. Seutter is a postoffice on Peelee Island, in Lake Erie, 30 miles from Sandusky. For several years Berea boys have gone there to work where they get good wages and have valuable experiences. Dobbins went there two or three years ago to work, and last fall married a young lady on the Island and is now doing well as postmaster at Seutter and also is running a farm.

Miles Moore and Thomas Calhoun recently went to Peelee Island, where they will be employed for the summer.

they are ripe she can sell part of them and can the rest she has left and sell it at a neat profit to the grocer, who will be glad to get the canned goods without so much trouble as he usually has in hauling them from the depot. And she can make all the jellies and preserves she can have time for from the fruit that is wasted or fed to the pigs on the farm. And if the local stores don't need all the canned products there are plenty of people in town or the grocers in town who will take all that she can offer.

And another way is to raise poultry, which she can do at the same time she raises her vegetables if she wants to keep real busy. If she intends to raise poultry she should begin early in the spring, just secure some eggs, and if she has no incubator, borrow a few hens from mother to begin with. It takes very little time not more than one and a half hours each day to care for the little chicks, and then if she is industrious, she will have a nice bunch of fliers for the spring market, for which she will get a good price, and I will suggest that she buy more hens and raise more chickens with this money, as it is very profitable, and she need not confine herself to the raising of chickens alone, as turkeys are very profitable and not much more trouble to raise. And if the social conditions are bad (which they usually are) she can organize girls' clubs and also encourage the boys along this line and plan church entertainments, socials and many other things that will keep her busy.

These are only a few of the many ways in which a country girl can earn money and be happy and stay right at home.



NEW IMPROVEMENTS AT CHAUTAUQUA, N. Y. THE FAMOUS "MOTHER CHAUTAUQUA."

East Kentucky Correspondence News You Get Nowhere Else

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

JACKSON COUNTY

Carico

Carico, May 8.—Sunday school was organized for this year at Flat Top last Sunday with 82 enrolled. Brother Blevie McCowan of Life was with us and gave a lecture. He will be with us next Sunday. All come and hear him.—Mrs. S. R. Roberts and Mrs. Orbin Smith were visiting at their fathers, W. H. Evans on Moores Creek Saturday and Sunday.—Everybody is planting corn in these parts.—There is a fine chance for a good fruit crop. Peaches, especially, are fine.

CLAY COUNTY

Vine

Vine, May 6.—The farmers of this vicinity are getting about ready to plant corn.—Calvin Pennington lost a fine two-year-old mare a few days ago.—Several from this place attended church at the Chestnut Schoolhouse last Sunday.—Grandma Wilson, who fell and hurt herself very badly a few weeks ago, is reported no better.—W. H. Pennington is very poorly at this writing.—The Rev. Mr. Scott, who was appointed at the last annual meeting to help Boyd Baker to carry out the evangelist's work, preached two very interesting sermons at this place Thursday and Friday nights. He will go from here to Road Run Church.—Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joe Allen, a fine girl. Mother and baby are doing well.—M. L. Ferguson is reported on the sick list this week.—John Lewis, of Fogertown, got his house and all its contents burned up some few nights ago.—Everybody subscribe for The Citizen and read "The Forester's Daughter." It is splendid.

ESTILL COUNTY

Locust Branch

Locust Branch, May 6.—Mr. and Mrs. George Richardson are visiting his father and mother a few days this week.—Mrs. Suse Logsdon is very poorly at this time.—Miss Ann Bicknell is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Clabe Smith.—Miss Sintha Bicknell is going back to Colorado in a few days on account of her health.—Ike Cornett has moved back across the creek on S. B. Kelley's place.—Died, at her home, Mrs. Abbie Gentry, of this place, May 4th. She was a member of the Christian Church at Beaver Pond. She will be greatly missed. She was well liked by everybody who knew her. She leaves one son and four grandchildren to mourn her death.

Irvine

Irvine, May 8.—Mrs. Pauline Margison, wife of J. J. Margison died Tuesday afternoon of heart failure. We extend our sympathy to the bereaved family.—Mrs. W. J. Masters of Witt Springs visited Mrs. Rebecca Estes last week.—The Rev. Mr. Lowery of Winchester held services at the Witt Schoolhouse Saturday night, Sunday and Sunday night.—P. M. Witt of Newport attended the funeral of his sister, Mrs. J. J. Margison.—Mrs. O. K. Nolan is ill at this writing.—Measles are in our neighborhood.—Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Crouch visited relatives at Iron Mound last week.—R. W. Masters attended court at Richmond last Monday.

Iron Mound

Iron Mound, May 7.—Mr. and Mrs. John Burton are the proud parents over the arrival of a girl baby born the 3rd.—Measles are raging in this vicinity.—Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Sparks spent a very pleasant day Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Davis at Harris Ferry.—Mrs. John Wooley's baby is quite sick.—Several from this place attended church in the Bend Sunday.—Bryan Moores and wife were the pleasant guests of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Harris, Sunday.—Two of Sam Stones' children ate rat poison and died Wednesday. The other is not expected to live.

OWSLEY COUNTY

Island City

Island City, May 8.—The people are very busy since the rain came and softened the ground.—Lee Conkleton of Richmond is having his timber worked up that he bought from J. F. Brewer, near this place.—We very much appreciate Mrs. Minnie Morris, the postmistress, of this place, in joining in with us in reading The Citizen.—Rev. William Buckles, who is in the employ of the Presbyterians in erecting buildings for the educational interest of young folks, preached at the Graded Schoolhouse Saturday night and Sunday.—John Chadwell and Terah Gentry were making exhibit of saddle stock on the streets of Island City Sunday evening.—Green Frye, the son of John Frye, who has been suffering with muscular rheumatism, is said to be improving.

James Kelley of this place will take charge of the mail route that leads from Booneville to R. H. Bowman's on Sexton Creek, and is planning on moving to Booneville.—Miss Lucy Becknell of this place is visiting relatives at Ricetown this week.—Married, Elijah McWhorter of Nathanton, to Miss Mary Allen of Ethel, May 6th. May many flowers be strewn in their pathway and may the unity be of many years' enjoyment.—The Graded School election went off with E. H. Nantz, Robert Morris, Scott Peters, and J. S. Lane elected trustees.—Charley Edwards of Rone Fork and Miss Emma Fields of same place were quietly married at the bride's house May 6.

MADISON COUNTY

Dreyfus

Dreyfus, May 8.—Mrs. James Jones is very low and is not expected to live long. Her sons, John, from Ohio, and Everett, from Louisville, have been out to see her.—Stanley Bradley of Cincinnati, was visiting George Sparks last week.—Miss Hazel Ogr, who has been visiting Miss Flossie Baker, went home Saturday morning.—Brother Hudspeth of Berea preached last Saturday and Sunday. We would be glad to have him back again.—We are going to have a box supper at the Christian Church next Saturday night. Everybody come.

Silver Creek

Silver Creek, May 8.—There was an all-day meeting at Silver Creek Sunday. All enjoyed the day. Mr. Childers preached an interesting sermon in the morning. In the afternoon Mr. Burgess, Mr. Hudson, Mr. Knight and Mr. McMurray gave some interesting talks.—Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hargis spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Hiram Pigg.—Miss Ivy Anderson spent last week in Richmond with her niece, Miss Mary House.—John W. Johnson is very poorly at this writing.—Grandma Bowman is still very poorly.

Kingston

Kingston, May 9.—Dr. E. C. McDougle, of Richmond, will preach at the Christian Church at Mt. Zion, Sunday.—The Rev. Mr. Smith, of Georgetown, will fill the pulpit at the Baptist Church the remainder of the year.—W. T. Eager, Sr., is visiting at Beattyville.—Mrs. M. B. Flannery left Saturday for a two-weeks' visit with friends and relatives at Beattyville and Booneville.—Miss Archie Maupin has returned from a visit with her mother at Lexington.—John Howard died Monday morning of tuberculosis. The remains were laid to rest in the Berea Cemetery. His wife and four children survive him. The friends extend their sympathy to the bereaved family.

GARRARD COUNTY

Wallacetown

Wallacetown, May 8.—Misses Aba Robinson, Allie Blanton and Nannie Gabbard of Berea visited Mr. and Mrs. O. L. Gabbard Saturday and Sunday.—Miss Morgan and Miss Brock, two Berea students, came home with Pearl Peters, and visited Saturday and Sunday.—C. H. Baker lost a nice colt last week.—Little Miss Fannie Soper is very sick with tonsillitis this week.—Farmers are very busy getting ready to plant corn.—Mr. and Mrs. O. L. Gabbard gave the young folks a little social Saturday night.—Mrs. C. Wilson is still poorly.—Miss Pattie Miries of Berea will teach the Wallacetown School this year.

Paint Lick

Paint Lick, May 10.—A birthday dinner was given Mrs. Millard Leadford on the 4th. A large crowd was present and a sumptuous dinner was served.—Miss Fannie Dowden spent the week-end with Miss Lucile Jackey at Point Leavell.—Mr. and Mrs. Edd Seale of Lancaster and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Coyle of Berea were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Logsdon, Sunday.—Roy Estridge spent Sunday with his homefolks.—Miss Ida Wynn, who has been in the home with her cousin, W. W. West, for two months, has returned to her home in Conway.—Miss Mattie Woods of Madison Institute, spent the week-end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Woods.—Dr. Bradley Montgomery and Miss Bryant, who was teacher in the school here this year from Bryantsville, passed through here Sunday afternoon.—A linen shower was given Mrs. George Treadway at her home Saturday night. Mrs. Treadway received much nice linen.—Mr. and Mrs. Boss Robinson are the proud parents of a baby boy, B. Travers.

BREATHITT COUNTY

Lambrie

Lambrie, May 6.—S. B. Fugate was

at Guage on business last Friday.—Jerry Carpenter returned from Quicksand where he had been attending to some business.—L. D. Carpenter and wife of Johnson County were visiting friends and relatives at this place last week.—Charley May of Salyersville was at this place on business the past week.—Mrs. Joe Balen, who has been confined to her room for some time, is some better.—The Sunday school at this place is progressing nicely under the management of Lauelan Bartman and Anna Habrun. We wish that every neighborhood could have such a Sunday school at we have got.

ROCKCASTLE COUNTY

Conway

Conway, May 9.—Since spring has come and the little children can get out, Sunday schools have been opened at all the churches with good attendance.—Next Saturday and Sunday are regular church days at Fairview. Hope a large crowd will be present.—Mrs. James Belden went to Sloan, Ky., Sunday, where she expected to join her husband at that place.—"Old Uncle" Tass Huff is on the sick list.—Tom Mullens, who has been down so long with relapse of measles, is slowly improving.—Farmers are beginning to plant corn.—Hobart Woods and Walter Beldon have returned from Dayton, Ohio.

Rich Stakes For Harness Horses.
Horses going to the post at the grand circuit meeting at Grand Rapids, Mich., next summer will trot or pace for purses totaling \$35,000, according to the tentative program arranged by Homer J. Kilne, new secretary of the Furniture Driving club. If the plans formulated by Mr. Kilne materialize the \$10,000 Matrons' stake, which featured the meeting at Grand Rapids last year, will be run off there again. Purses for early closing events total \$13,000. A dozen purses of \$1,000 each for late closing events swell the tentative total to \$35,000.

New Skating Record.
Roy McWhirter of the Northwest Skating club made a new amateur world's record for 300 yards straightaway in a skating meet at Humboldt park, Chicago, when he covered the distance in 25.25 seconds. The previous record was held by George D. Phillips, who skated the distance in 31.25 seconds at Cortland, N. Y., in 1903. The professional record is 23.25 seconds.

Six Best Pitchers.
Bobby Veach, the slugging outfielder of the Detroit team, names Bert Gallia and Walter Johnson of the Senators, Dutch Leonard, the left hander of the Red Sox; Carl Wellman of the Browns, Jim Scott of the White Sox and J. Weldon Wyckoff of the Athletics as the six best pitchers he ever battled against.

Melicious.
Florence—My cheeks are burning like fire. Her Sweet Friend—I thought I smelled burning paint.

A LAND OF EVERY LAND THE PRIDE

There is a land of every land the pride,
Beloved of Heaven o'er all the world beside;
Where brighter suns dispense serener light,
And milder moons imparadise the night.
A land of beauty, virtue, valor, truth,
Time-tutored age, and love-exalted youth,
The wandering mariner, whose eye explores
The wealthiest isles, the most enchanting shores,
Views not a realm so beautiful and fair,
Nor breathes the spirit of a purer air;
In every clime the magnet of his soul,
Touched by remembrance trembles to that pole;
For in this land of Heaven's peculiar grace,
The heritage of a nature's noblest race,
There is a spot of earth supremely blest,
A dearer, sweeter spot than all the rest,
Where man, creation's tyrant, casts aside
His sword and sceptre, pageantry and pride,
While in his softened looks benignly blend
The sire, the son, the husband, brother, friend.

Here woman reigns, the mother, daughter, wife
Strews with fresh flowers the narrow way of life;
In the clear heaven of her delightful eye,
An angel guard of loves and graces lie;
Around her knees domestic duties meet,
And fireside pleasures gambol at her feet.
Where shall that land, that spot of earth be found?
Art thou a man? a patriot? look around!
Oh! thou shalt find, how'er thy footsteps roam,
That land thy country, and that spot thy home.
Man, through all ages of revolving time,
Unchanging man, in every varying clime,
Deems his own land of every land the pride,
Beloved by Heaven o'er all the world beside;
His home the spot of earth supremely blest,
A dearer, sweeter spot than all the rest.

—James Montgomery

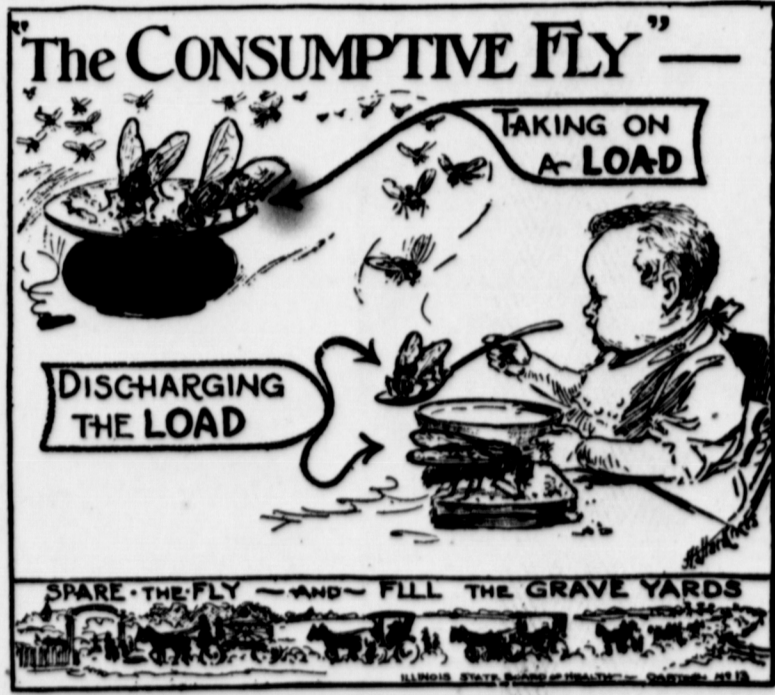
You don't know what good flour is until
you have tried

Potts' Gold Dust Flour

The beautiful crust and rich aroma
tell the story of a perfect loaf

Once tried

Always used



Then He Made a Home Run.
He—What kind of stone would you like in the ring, darling? She—Oh, Jack, dear, I've heard so much about baseball diamonds. Do you suppose they are very expensive?—Boston Transcript.

True.
"It's a queer world."
"What's the matter now?"
"I was just thinking that one-half of it is always doing its best to get the other half of it into debt."—Detroit Free Press.

Which Do You Prefer?

It is important for reasons of health and practical economy for every housekeeper to ask herself this question:

"Do I prefer a pure baking powder like Royal, made of cream of tartar derived from grapes, or am I willing to use a baking powder made of alum or phosphate, both derived from mineral sources?"

The names of the ingredients printed on the label show whether the kind you are now using or any brand, new or old, that may be offered is a genuine cream of tartar powder, or merely a phosphate or alum compound.

Royal Baking Powder contains no alum nor phosphate.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO.
New York

IN THE WORLD OF SPORT

Josh Devore, National League
Outfielder.



Photo by American Press Association.

Josh Devore, who is on the roster of the Philadelphia National league baseball club for the season of 1916, has had the good fortune during his career of being, in on the money in three

championship contests. He played with the New York Giants in 1911 and 1912 when they captured the National pennants for those years. He started in the season of 1913 with the Giants, but was released to Cincinnati during the season, subsequently going to Philadelphia. The next year, however, he was with the victorious George Stallings' Boston Braves, thus copping the extra money in three National league races. Josh usually plays left field and is a good batter.

Motorboat Racing Rule.

The interpretation of the rule of the American Power Boat association defining an amateur in motorboat racing is a matter that is engaging the attention of the racing commission of the association. That organization has set its face against professionalism in motorboat racing and especially as regards the sanctioned races of the association. Its rule on the subject reads in part as follows:

"No person who has followed the sea as a means of livelihood (except naval officers or members of naval militia) or who has accepted remuneration for services in handling or serving on a yacht or motorboat . . . shall be considered an amateur."

Kolehmainen Invited to Race.

Hannes Kolehmainen, who has been recovering his lost form through diligent training in New York city, has been invited by William Umack of San Francisco to visit the Golden Gate city next summer to compete in the annual race up Mount Tamalpais, known as the "mountain climb." Although the total distance is only four and a half miles, it requires great stamina for any athlete to complete the route. Last year the event was won by Oliver Millard, the representative of the Olympic club, who gave Kolehmainen one of the hardest races of his career in the five mile national championship at the Panama-Pacific exposition.

RIGHT ON THE JOB

Since the firm of Parks & Blazer quit the roofing, tinning, heating and plumbing business I have moved to Berea and have taken over their stock of goods, tools and business. Phone 7 will get me at my shop, corner Short and Jackson streets, and at my home on Boone street.

BEREA SCHOOL OF ROOFING

Phone No. 7 or 181-2 Henry Lengfeller, Manager



J. D. CLARKSTON,

Berea, Ky.